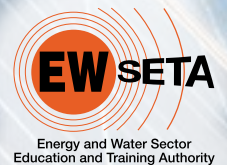




# Training and Certification of Energy Professionals in Sub-Saharan Africa

Nelson Mandela University Short Learning Programme

## Photovoltaic Technologies (PVTech)



*The Photovoltaic Technologies (PVTech) course will provide candidates an understanding and tools to design grid-tied photovoltaic (PV) systems within the South African solar resource, technical and legislative contexts.*

The Nelson Mandela Metropolitan University (NMMU) has assembled the Photovoltaic Technologies (PVTech) short course which is offered by the Energy Training Foundation (EnTF) in Pretoria.

PVTech course covers grid-tied PV systems in the South African context the latest trends in manufacturing and modelling, technical aspects surrounding the PV cells and modules, standards, PV reliability and bankability, etc.

The underlying design criteria will be to optimise the energy yield versus lifecycle costs of the PV system within the given resource, technical and legislative constraints, i.e. the optimising of the financial viability of the system.

### DELEGATE PROFILE

- From beginner level for information only to experienced persons wishing to learn more about Photovoltaic Technologies in South Africa.
- Persons that have to find ways of saving energy and provide alternative means of energy solutions.
- Consultants, engineers, technicians, renewable energy company employees, students, and any persons interested in the latest information regarding PV.

### EXAMINATION

Daily revision tests will be written

A 90 minute examination on the last day of training

## DURATION

5 days of class-based training

## RECOGNITION

### Engineering Council of South Africa (ECSA)

4 Continuing Professional Development (CPD) credits for ECSA registration

### Association of Energy Engineers (AEE)

5.6 credits for Continuing Professional Competency (CPC) demonstration to relevant AEE certification programmes

### Nelson Mandela Metropolitan University (NMMU)

Certificate of Completion - Examination pass of 50%

Certificate of Completion Cum Laude – Examination pass of 75%

## Attendance Certificate

Attendance certificate will be issued to all delegates that attend the full duration of the training course if the exam is not taken or not passed

## COSTS\*

**R8 700.00 (excl VAT)**

Includes: 4-day training course programme, examination, electronic training manual, marking and certificate fee, lunch, tea and coffees

## BOOKINGS

Logon to [www.energytrainingfoundation.co.za](http://www.energytrainingfoundation.co.za) to register online or download a manual registration form and email it to [training@entf.co.za](mailto:training@entf.co.za).

## TRAINING PROGRAMME OUTLINE

### Module 1: PV Cells

- Short historical review
- Semiconducting Materials
- The PN Junction
- Basic PV Cell Structure
- PV Cell Performance

### Module 2: PV Modules

- Silicon Module Structure
- Thin Film Modules
- Concentrator Photovoltaics
- I-V Curves
- Module Circuit Layout
- Effect of Module Shading
- Module Temperature
- Module Specification
- Module Certification
- Warranties

### Module 3: Silicon Cell Manufacturing

- History
- Raw Materials
- Types of Si PV Cells
- Diffusion Process
- Si Cell Fabrication

### Module 4: Latest Photovoltaic Trends

- Modelling Module Efficiency
- Solar Cell Efficiency
- PV Manufacturing Improvement
- Modelling Prices
- Manufacturing Cost
- Cost of PV Modules
- Projections
- Efficiency – Price Status and Projection
- Module Certification
- Warranties

### Module 5: Photovoltaic Reliability and Bankability

- Financing a large PV project
- Financing: Risk Perceptions
- Risks: Lab-to-Fab Gap
- Risks: Performance Reduction
- Possible PV Plant Defects
- Bankability

### Module 6: Photovoltaic Electricity Production Overview/Trends

- Drivers for PV in SA
- Drivers for RE in SA
- PV Electricity Production in SA
- PV Market in SA

### Module 7: Review of Photovoltaic Module Failures

- Introduction
- Definitions
- Identification of PV module failures
- Failure modes in PV modules
- Adapting testing methods

### Module 8: Introduction to PV module characterisation.

- I-V measurement methods
- IEC Standard (IEC12615)
- Standardised tests (STC, NOCT)
- Categories of degradation modes and loss mechanisms in PV modules

### Module 9: Photovoltaic Module Testing and Research at NMMU

- Photovoltaic Test Laboratory
- Outdoor Research Facility
- Photovoltaic Research Laboratory

### Module 10: Energy Yield Modeling Software and Case Studies

- Introduction to system specification and modelling / simulation tools
- Basic “free” simulation tools: Capabilities and limitations
- Activity: Spreadsheet sizing
- Activity: Off-grid sizing PVGIS online tool
- Activity: Off-grid sizing PVSyst or PVSol
- Overview of grid-tied PV plant energy yield calculation using PVSyst
- Case study
- PV Simulation – demonstration

#### \* Terms and conditions

1. First paid first served policy applies for booking security

2. Booking security requires one of the following to be received six (6) working days prior to the commencement of the course:

a. Full payment cleared in bank with proof of payment supplied.

b. A deposit of 25% with proof of payment supplied.

c. A purchase order for the full amount of the invoice.

3. Fees include coffee/tea/juice on arrival, mid-morning coffee/tea with pastries, mid-afternoon coffee/tea with biscuits, and lunch. For training the fee includes the black and white text books, course fee and one year membership of the SAEEC. For examinations the fee includes the

examination fee, marking fee, certification application fee, and 1 year membership of AEE for first certifications.

4. It is the responsibility of the candidate attending the course to arrange their own travel, accommodation, breakfast and dinner.

5. Policy on international candidates

a. Invoices exclude withholding and country-specific taxes. Should these be leveraged by your country government, we reserve the right to invoice the responsible entity/person to recoup the costs.

b. VAT is payable for candidates attending training in South African borders, this may be claimed on departure from South Africa using the tax invoice.

6. Policy on cancellations

a. Cancellations received within five (5) working days prior to the first day of training will carry a 25% cancellation fee. No course material will be supplied. For examinations a rescheduling fee of R650.00 will be leveraged.

b. Cancellations received six (6) working days prior to the first day of training will receive a full refund.

7. Policy on accounts not in good standing

a. The candidate in attendance at the course ultimately remains responsible for payment of the outstanding account and providing the proof of payment thereof.

b. In the event that a candidate, or the candidate's organisation is not in good standing with us we reserve the right to withhold:

• Certificates of Attendance

• Course Attendance Registers

• Issuing of ECSA CPD credits

• Examination Results

• AEE Certification Application and/or Renewal Submissions

• AEE Certification Certificates

• Listing on the AEE website

8. The Energy Training Foundation (EnTF) is a division of Energy Cybernetics (Pty) Ltd, an EOH company, and the invoice will be made out by Energy Cybernetics.

9. Proforma invoices will be supplied, Tax Invoices will be raised on request but these are payable within 30 days of issue.

10. Right of Admission Reserved.

## About the Energy Training Foundation

The EnTF offers tailor-made training courses to fulfil the energy training needs of the industrial, commercial, mining, government, utility, building sector of Africa. EnTF is the sole approved training partner of the AEE for the Southern African region and Indian Ocean Islands, the training partner of the SAEEC and the AEPEA, is an EWSETA accredited training provider, with course accreditation for CPD registration requirements with ECSA.

Programs offered by EnTF include customised training programs, mentorship and stipend management programs, locally developed training and internationally accredited certification programs. The most popular: Certified Energy Manager (CEM), Certified Energy Auditor (CEA), Certified Measurement and Verification Professional (CMVP), Certified Water Efficiency Professional (CWEP), Certified Renewable Energy Professional (REP), Certified Business Energy Professional (BEP), Certified Carbon Reduction Manager (CRM), Fundamentals of Energy Management (FEMT), Basic Principles of Energy (BPO), Measurement and Verification Standard Training (MVST), Nelson Mandela University PV Technologies short learning program (PVTECH).

Energy Training Foundation is a division of Energy Cybernetics (Pty) Ltd, an EOH company.

For more information: • [info@entf.co.za](mailto:info@entf.co.za) • 084 622 4770/084 011 5500 • [www.entf.co.za](http://www.entf.co.za)